

Federal Department of Economic Affairs, Education and Research EAER State Secretariat for Economic Affairs SECO Arms Control and Arms Control Policy

Swiss Confederation

# Arms Trade Treaty – CSP8 Thematic discussion on Post Shipment Controls

Opportunities and challenges of operationalising Post Shipment Controls

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## 1) Background and introduction of Postshipment Verification (PSV)

- Three cases of unauthorised re-exports
  - Intense discussion within Swiss politics and broad public
  - PSV as a systematic tool
  - Politics welcoming, Industry sceptical
- Establishing legal basis, scope and systematic approach of PSV
- Introduction of PSV with a two-year trial phase







## 2) Preparation and execution of PSV

#### Opportunities and challenges of preparation

- Involvement of embassies and defence attachés
- Communication/cooperation between importing and exporting state
- PSV = confidence-building measure
- Preparation phase: time consuming
- Flexibility

#### Opportunities and challenges of execution

- Goal: physical verification of 100%
- Finding solutions on site if not 100%
- Distribution and potential publication of PSV report





## 3) Conclusion

- Since 2013 ~ 50 PSV conducted (most successful)
- PSV useful
  - Impressions on-site and personal contact
  - Enhances mutual trust
- Industrial and political feedback positive
- Challenges: Preparation and logistics on site
- Two officials sufficient (PSV 5-10 p.a.)





